Estimating Illicit Financial Flows: Applying the Partner Country, Price Filter, and Profit Shifting Methods

Workshop Programme

14-18 October 2024

Twangale Resort and Spa

Day 1: Workshop Overview and Introduction to Methods

Morning Session (Plenary)

- 09:00 09:30: Registration and Opening Remarks
 - Welcome and introduction to the workshop's objectives.
- 09:30 10:30: Overview of the 3 Methods to Measure Illicit Financial Flows (IFFs)
 - Method 1: Partner Country Method (PCM)
 - Overview of PCM, focusing on trade misinvoicing by comparing trade data between partner countries.
 - Method 2: Price Filter Method (PFM)
 - Introduction to PFM and its use in detecting trade mispricing by flagging abnormal price transactions
 - o Method 3: Global Distribution of MNEs' Profits and Corporate Taxes
 - Overview of Method 3 for detecting profit shifting by multinational enterprises across different jurisdictions.
- 10:30 11:00: Coffee Break

Late Morning Session (Parallel Group Work)

- 11:00 13:00: Group Work 1 (Parallel Sessions)
 - Group 1 (PCM): Explore the steps of PCM, focusing on trade discrepancies and prioritizing areas for investigation.
 - o Group 2 (PFM): Set up price filters to identify abnormal prices in trade transactions
 - Group 3 (Method 3): Begin profit distribution analysis for MNEs and identify potential profit shifting.

Lunch Break: 13:00 - 14:00

Afternoon Session (Parallel Group Work)

- 14:00 15:30: Group Work 2 (Parallel Sessions)
 - o **Group 1 (PCM)**: Continue analysing trade discrepancies using bilateral trade data.
 - o **Group 2 (PFM)**: Apply statistical methods to detect anomalies in transaction prices.
 - Group 3 (Method 3): Refine profit allocation and identify potential profit shifting.
- 15:30 16:00: Coffee Break
- 16:00 17:00: Wrap-Up and Reflection
 - Groups share key takeaways from their sessions and prepare for the next day's work.

Day 2: In-Depth Exploration and Group Work (Parallel Sessions)

Morning Session (Parallel Group Work)

- 09:00 10:30: Group Work 3 (Parallel Sessions)
 - o **Group 1 (PCM)**: Refine trade discrepancy analysis with updated data.
 - Group 2 (PFM): Continue anomaly detection and assess financial impact of flagged transactions.
 - Group 3 (Method 3): Further analysis of profit shifting and its impact on tax revenues.
- 10:30 11:00: Coffee Break

Late Morning Session (Parallel Group Work)

- 11:00 12:30: Group Work 4 (Parallel Sessions)
 - Group 1 (PCM): Finalize identification of Tier 1 discrepancies and outline next steps.
 - Group 2 (PFM): Evaluate flagged transactions and estimate potential financial impact of IFFs.
 - Group 3 (Method 3): Calculate tax loss from profit shifting and prepare an overview of IFFs detected.

Lunch Break: 12:30 - 13:30

Afternoon Session (Parallel Group Work)

- 14:00 15:30: Group Work 5 (Parallel Sessions)
 - o Groups consolidate findings and prepare for the review session with UNCTAD.
- 15:30 16:00: Coffee Break
- 16:00 17:00: Wrap-Up and Reflection
 - o Groups present preliminary results and reflect on challenges and next steps.

Day 3: Review and Feedback Session with UNCTAD

Morning Session (Plenary)

- 09:00 10:30: Group Presentations/clarifications on PCM, PFM, and Method 3
 - Each group presents its preliminary findings and what they need to clarify from facilitators and UNCTAD experts.
- 10:30 11:00: Coffee Break

Late Morning Session (Plenary)

- 11:00 12:30: Review and Q&A with UNCTAD Experts
 - UNCTAD experts provide feedback and clarify outstanding issues.

Lunch Break: 12:30 - 13:30

Afternoon Session (Parallel Group Work)

- 14:00 15:30: Group Work 6: Incorporating UNCTAD Feedback
 - o Groups refine their analyses and reports based on feedback from UNCTAD.
- 15:30 16:00: Coffee Break
- 16:00 17:00: Wrap-Up and Reflection
 - Groups discuss key insights gained from feedback and next steps for finalizing their reports.

Day 4: Final Analysis and Report Writing

Morning Session (Parallel Group Work)

- 09:00 10:30: Group Work 7: Finalizing Reports for PCM, PFM, and Method 3
 - Groups work on finalizing their reports, incorporating feedback from UNCTAD and earlier sessions.
- 10:30 11:00: Coffee Break

Late Morning Session (Parallel Group Work)

- 11:00 12:30: Group Report Writing (Continued)
 - Continue working on reports, ensuring clarity and thoroughness in the presentation of data and analyses.

Lunch Break: 12:30 - 13:30

Afternoon Session (Parallel Group Work)

- 14:00 15:30: Peer Review and Feedback
 - o Groups exchange reports and provide constructive feedback to one another.
- 15:30 16:00: Coffee Break
- 16:00 17:00: Wrap-Up and Reflection
 - o Final group discussions on lessons learned from the report writing process.

Day 5: Report Finalization and Workshop Closing

Morning Session (Parallel Group Work)

- 09:00 10:30: Final Edits and Report Submission
 - o Groups finalize their reports and prepare for submission.
- 10:30 11:00: Coffee Break

Late Morning Session (Plenary)

• 11:00 - 12:30: Report Submission and Presentations

• Each group submits its final report and presents key findings to facilitators and participants.

Lunch Break: 12:30 - 13:30

Afternoon Session (Plenary)

• 14:00 - 15:30: Workshop Conclusion and Final Remarks

 Facilitators provide closing remarks and discuss next steps for applying workshop insights.

• 15:30 - 17:00: Networking and Informal Discussions

 Open networking session for participants to discuss key findings and next steps in IFF mitigation.